

Demography, Population Isolates, UK Minorities

- Ahmad, W. I. U. (1994). Reflections on the consanguinity and birth outcome debate. *Journal of Public Health Medicine* **16**: 423-428.
- Balarajan, R. (1991). Ethnic differences in mortality from ischaemic heart disease and cerebrovascular disease in England and Wales. *British Medical Journal* **302**: 560-564.
- Balarajan, R., Bulusu, L., Adelstein, A. M. and Shukla, V. (1984). Patterns of mortality among migrants to England and Wales from the Indian subcontinent. *British Medical Journal* **289**: 1185-1187.
- Balarajan, R., Raleigh, V. S. and Botting, B. (1989). Sudden infant death syndrome and postneonatal mortality in immigrants in England and Wales. *British Medical Journal* **298**: 716-720.
- Bhatmagar, D., Anand, I. S. and Durrington, P. N. (1995). Coronary risk factors in people from the Indian subcontinent living in West London and their siblings in India. *Lancet* **345**: 405-409.
- Bunday, S., Alam, H., Kaur, A., Mir, S. and Lancashire, R. J. (1990). Race, consanguinity and social features in Birmingham babies: A basis for a prospective study. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **44**: 130-135.
- Bunday, S. and Alan, H. (1993). A five-year prospective study of the health of children in different ethnic groups, with particular reference to the effect of inbreeding. *European Journal of Human Genetics* **1**: 206-219.
- Bunday, S., Alan, H., Kaur, A., Mir, S. and Lancashire, R. (1991). Why do UK born Pakistani babies have high prenatal and neonatal mortality rates? *Paediatric and Prenatal Epidemiology* **5**: 101-114.
- Chitty, L. S. and Winter, R. M. (1989). Prenatal mortality in different ethnic groups. *Archives of Diseases in Childhood* **64**: 1036-1041.
- Clarke, M. and Clayton, D. G. (1983). Quantity of obstetric care provided for Asian immigrants in Leicestershire. *British Medical Journal* **286**: 621-623.
- Clarson, C. L., Barker, M. J., Marshall, T. and Wharton, B. A. (1982). Secular change in birthweight of Asian babies born in Birmingham. *Archives of Diseases in Childhood* **57**: 867-871.
- Condie, R. G. and Terry, P. B. (1983). Ethnic differences in birthweight - related parameters with particular reference to possible maternal nutritional risk factors. *Postgraduate Medical Journal* **59**: 655-656.
- Corrin, E. (1997). Consanguinity and migration: evidence from Pakistan and Britain. *Honours Dissertation, University of Cambridge*.

- Cross, J. H., Eminson, J. and Wharton, B. A. (1990). Ramadan and birth weight at full term in Asian Moslem pregnant women in Birmingham. *Archives of Diseases in Childhood* **65**: 1053-1056.
- Curtis, A., Richardson, R. J., Bokene, J., Jackson, A., Nelson, R. and Bhattacharya, S. S. (1993). Absence of cystic fibrosis mutations in a large Asian population sample and occurrence of a homozygous S 549 N mutation in an inbred Pakistani family. *Journal of Medical Genetics* **30**: 164-166.
- Dandona, L., Dandona, R., Naduvilath, T. J., McCarty, C. A., Nanda, A., Srinivas, M., Mandai, P. and Gao, G. N. (1998). Is current eye-care focus almost exclusively on cataract adequate to deal with blindness in India? *Lancet* **351**: 3112-3116.
- Darr, A. and Modell, B. (1988). The frequency of consanguineous marriage among British Pakistanis. *Journal of Medical Genetics* **25**: 186-190.
- Dryburgh, E. (1986). Menstrual problems in the Asian population of Peterborough. *Midwife, Health Visitor and Community Nurse* **22**: 26-30.
- Ehrardt, P. (1986). Iron deficiency in young Bradford children from different ethnic groups. *British Medical Journal* **292**: 90-93.
- Firdous, R. and Bhopal, R. S. (1989). Reproductive health of Asian women: a comparative study with hospital and community perspectives. *Public Health* **103**: 307-315.
- Gardee, R. and Greaves, D. (1978). Infant-feeding practices among immigrants in Glasgow. *British Medical Journal* **ii**: 1498.
- Gatrad, A. R. (1994). Attitudes and beliefs of Muslim mothers toward pregnancy and infancy. *Archives of Diseases in Childhood* **71**: 170-174.
- Gatrad, A. R., Read, A. P. and Watson, G. H. (1984). Consanguinity and complex cardiac anomalies with sutus ambiguous. *Archives of Diseases in Childhood* **59**: 242-245.
- Gillies, D. R. N., Lealman, G. T., Lumb, K. M. and Congdon, P. (1984). Analysis of ethnic influence on stillbirths and infant mortality in Bradford 1975 -1981. *Journal of Epidemiological Community Health* **38**: 214-217.
- Goel, K. M., House, F. and Shanks, R. A. (1978). Infant-feeding practices among immigrants in Glasgow. *British Medical Journal* **ii**: 1181-1183.
- Gordon, M., Gorman, D. R., Hashem, S. and Stewart, D. G. T. (1991). The health of traveller's children in Northern Ireland. *Public Health* **105**: 387-391.
- Honeyman, M. M., Bahl, L., Marshall, T. and Wharton, B. A. (1987). Consanguinity and fetal growth in Pakistani Muslims. *Archives of Diseases in Childhood* **62**: 231-235.

- Hoyle, M. E. (1980). The additional problems faced by hearing-impaired children of Asian parentage. *Journal of the British Association for Teaching the Deaf* **4**: 15-20.
- Hutchesson, A. C. J., Bunday, S., Preece, M. A., Hall, S. K. and Green, A. (1998). A comparison of disease and gene frequencies of inborn errors of metabolism among different ethnic groups in the West Midlands, UK. *Journal of Medical Genetics* **35**: 366-370.
- Jivami, S. (1978). The practices of infant feeding among Asian immigrants. *Archives of Diseases in Childhood* **53**: 69-73.
- Johnson, M. R. D., Cross, M. and Cardeur, S. A. (1983). Inner-city residents, ethnic minorities and primary health care. *Postgraduate Medical Journal* **59**: 664-667.
- Lumb, K. M., Congdon, P. J. and Lealman, G. T. (1981). A comparative review of Asian and British-born maternity patients in Bradford, 1974-1978. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* **35**: 106-109.
- McKeigue, P. M., Shah, B. and Marnot, M. G. (1991). Relation of central obesity and insulin resistance with high diabetes prevalence and cardio vascular risk in South Asians. *Lancet* **337**: 382-386.
- Michie, C. A., Chambers, J., Abrensky, L. and Kooner, J. S. (1998). Folate deficiency, neural tube defects, and cardiac disease in U.K. Indians and Pakistanis. *Lancet* **351**: 1105.
- Modell, B. (1991). Social and genetic implications of customary consanguineous marriage among British Pakistanis. *Journal of Medical Genetics* **28**: 720-723.
- Modell, B. and Kulier, A. M. (1992) Social and genetic implications of customary consanguineous marriage among British Pakistanis (Galton Institute, London).
- Monitor, O. (1992) Infant and premarital mortality 1991: RHAs and DHAs (DH3 92/1) (Office of Population Censuses and Surveys,
- Morar, N. (1990). Consanguineous marriage. *British Medical Journal* **301**: 388.
- Proctor, S. R. and Smith, I. J. (1992). A reconsideration of the factors affecting birth outcome in Pakistani Muslim families in Britain. *Midwifery* **8**: 76-81.
- Relations, C. f. R. i. E. (1992) Ethnic minorities in Great Britain: settlement patterns (University of Warwick).
- Roberts, A., Cullen, R. and Bunday, S. (1966). The representation of ethnic minorities at genetic clinics in Birmingham. *Journal of Medical Genetics* **33**: 56-58.
- Robinson, A. P. (1983). Inbreeding as measured by dispensations and isonymy on a small Hebridean island, Eriskay. *Human Biology* **55**: 289-295.

- Roddie, A. and Bunday, S. (1992). Racial distribution of Duchenne muscular dystrophy in the West Midlands region of Britain. *Journal of Medical Genetics* **29**: 555-557.
- Rosenthal, M. and Addison, G. M. (1988). Congenital hypothyroidism: increased incidence in Asian families. *Archives of Diseases in Childhood* **63**: 790-793.
- Samanta, A. and Burden, A. C. (1988). Diabetes in an urban population in south India. *British Medical Journal* **297**: 1045.
- Shannak, S., Colston, K., Ang, L., Patel, S. P. and Maxwell, J. D. (1985). Vitamin D deficiency in adult British Hindu Asians: a family disorder. *British Medical Journal* **291**: 1166-1168.
- Shaukat, N., de Bono, D. P. and Jones, D. R. (1995). Like father like son? Sons of patients of European or Indian origin with coronary disease reflect their parents risk factor patterns. *British Heart Journal* **74**: 318-323.
- Sheets, J. W. (1980). Population structure of depreciated communities: I. the 1977 genetic demographies of Colonsay and Jura islands, the Scottish Inner Hebrides. *Social Biology* **27**: 114-129.
- Sinha, G., Corry, P., Subesinghe, D., Wild, J. and Levene, M. I. (1997). Prevalence and type of cerebral palsy in a British ethnic community: the role of consanguinity. *Dev Medical Child Neurology* **39**: 259-262.
- Terry, P. B., Bissenden, J. G., Cordie, R. G. and Mathew, P. M. (1985). Ethnic differences in congenital malformations. *Archives of Diseases in Childhood* **60**: 866-879.
- Terry, P. B. and Condie, R. G. (1981). Ethnic differences in prenatal mortality. *Postgraduate Medical Journal* **57**: 790-791.
- Terry, P. B. and Condie, R. G. (1983). Ethnic differences in the distribution of normally formed singleton stillbirths. *Postgraduate Medical Journal* **59**: 659-660.
- Terry, P. B., Condie, R. G., Mathew, P. M. and Bissenden, J. G. (1983). Ethnic differences in the distribution of congenital malformations. *Postgraduate Medical Journal* **59**: 657-658.
- Terry, P. B., Condie, R. G. and Settatee, R. S. (1980). Analysis of the ethnic differences in prenatal statistics. *British Medical Journal* **281**: 1307-1308.
- West, A. M., Mackintosh, N. J. and Mascie-Taylor, C. G. N. (1992). Cognitive and educational attainment in different ethnic groups. *Journal of Biosocial Science* **24**: 539-554.

- Williams, B. (1995). Westernized Asians and cardiovascular disease: nature or nurture. *Lancet* **345**: 401-402.
- Williams, R., Bhopal, R. and Hunt, K. (1993). Health of a Punjabi ethnic minority in Glasgow: a comparison with the general population. *Journal of Epidemiological Community Health* **47**: 96-102.
- Young, I. D. and Clarke, M. (1987). Lethal malformations and prenatal mortality: a 10 year review with comparison of ethnic differences. *British Medical Journal* **295**: 89-91.
- Young, I. D., Rickett, A. B. and Clarke, M. (1986). Genetic analysis of malformations causing prenatal mortality. *Journal of Medical Genetics* **23**: 58-63.